Entered as Second-Class matter at the

BATES OF SUBSCRIPTIONS. per week, by carrier.
per month, by carrier.
per month, by mail
three months, by mail
aix months, by mail
one year, by mail
dy, per month per quarter.....

The New Mexican is the oldest news-paper in New Mexico. It is sent to every Postoffice in the Territory and has a large and growing circulation among the intelli-gent and progressive people of the southwest.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Wanted One cents word each insertion.
Local Ten cents per line each insertion.
Reading Local Preferred position—Twenty-five cents per line each insertion.
Disrlayed—Two dollars an inch. single column, per month in Daily. One dollar an inch single column. in either English or Spanish Weekly. Spanish Workly, Additional prices and particulary given on receipt of copy of matter to be inserted.

SATURDAY, APRIL 9.

THE sword of Bunker Hill is sharpened and ready for use.

In case of war with Spain, the First New Mexico cavalry will do mighty good service in Cuba.

Law and order must and shall be sustained in New Mexico. This is the motto of the present territorial adminis-

becoming better right along, as Republican officials are taking the place of Democrats. It was ever thus. AT the proper time, the American that land.

navy will convince the yellow papers and the timid people generally, that it is not as weak, as these parties suppose

THE Spanish army and navy are stronger and look more formidable on paper than elsewhere. By paper is meant the Spanish papers and the American yellow and free sliver papers.

THE A., T. & S. F. railway is to build a branch to Cimarron, and then on to ation for wrongs inflicted upon the Cuthe Moreno valley. Construction on bans and the destruction of the Maine, this branch is to begin in the near future. This is good news to northern New Mexico. The more railroads the

terprises should receive the fullest pro- comes. tection of the law. The courts can do a great deal in that direction. Capital safely and profitable invested in this territory, will bring more capital and that is what is needed.

ABOUT 90 head of stolen cattle were driven from Eddy county through Chaves, Lincoln, Valencia and Bernalillo counties recently, but the thieves were caught up with a sharp and short turn in Santa Fe county, one of them captured and the cattle recovered. Score one for Santa Fe county.

THE New York Journal makes sensational charges against President McKinley. That's what the Journal is here for. But as the decent, patriotic and a portion of Kansas, Texas, Mexico, sensible people of the United States do not believe these charges, it is not exactly clear what the Journal means by its dastardly course.

ACCORDING to the Denver papers, there is great war feeling among the Navajos and these gallant braves and stalwart have ever marked that country's efwarriors are demanding with one loud, forts to advance the cause of the church, powerful and united whoop to be led proved the downfall of her greatness. against the bloody Spaniards. This is In 1810 Buenos Ayres threw off the yoke important, if true.

over the fact that Milwaukee city, that soon followed, and, one by one, possesgave a Republican majority in November 1896, gave a Democratic majority at Cuba and Porto Rico alone remain to last Tuesday's city election. But they testify to the greatness of Ferdinand have little to say concerning Kansas and Isabella. Americans may sneer at City, Mo., that gave a good Republican majority last Tuesday.

of sugar beet raising and beet sugar wonder that what little there is left is manufacturing, and that as speedily as held with a death-like grip. While this possible. One such factory is already in successful operation in Eddy county and wrest the islands in the West Indies there is room for a dozen more. The from her, and is horrified at the condinext factory should be located and tion which exists in Cuba; while the inerected in the Santa Fe valley, a most surgents are entitled to the sympathy suitable place for such an institution.

the United States in taking action. Its one can help wishing that Spanish army and navy were as strong six weeks ago as they are today. But the delay has enabled the United States to increase its navy very much, to put it upon a war footing and to get its land forces in fighting trim. The Cuban revolutionists have also gained by the delay and are ready to fight some decisive battles on the island as soon as war is declared. Spain has made a grand mistake, and this country and Cuba have

An esteemed and valued contemporary in the northeastern part of the territory asserts that Governor Otero has asked for the resignations of the members of the board of county commissioners of Union county. This is not so. Had the governor asked for these resignations they would have been forthcoming surely and quickly. The New Mexican knows not what Governor Otero's action in the case of the county commissioners of Union county, who were reported in a recent official grand jury report as having been derelict in their duty and as having violated the law, will be, But one thing is certain, if the governor desires the resignations of these officials. The Optic most beautity, indexes because they have violated the law and demands of the New Mexican for

record in office so far.

Situation Betokens War.

Tomorrow, and then-well, unless Spain pulls in her flag, war will follow. At least that is the situation this even-

On Wednesday, when the president's message was not sent to congress as had been expected, the very reasonable and sensible excuse for further delay in takcitizens of the United States on the be nothing in the way of sending the message to congress, and letting that body dispose of it in any manner it sees "A great many good farmers and ormembers of the house and senate is such that there seems to be no other outcome

of the situation. Nor is that all. The people at large have been willing that every diplomatic area mentioned at a depth of from 12 to art for the avoidance of war should be 55 feet. I anticipate that El Paso's used, but diplomacy has failed to reach any solution of the Cuban question, and the only way now open to bring peace to Cuba and the United States is to fight, unless Spain should think better of the matter and withdraw her troops and nave from the Western continent. and navy from the Western continent. ing it along rapidly." There is little hopes of that being done. One of the Spanish ministers remarked THE administration of the territory is the other day that "it was better to fight foreigners than to fight Spanish indignation, if their honor and rights are trampled upon," and that seems to be three hundredth anniversary of the perthe sentiment of every mother's son in manent settlement of the territory by the Spaniards. It was visited as early

The situation is considered so grave, that the ways and means committee of able time there; but the regular colonizathe house is already drafting a war revenue measure, and the financiers of the country are arranging to take bonds of the government in very large amounts in order to furnish the sinews of war. All things taken into consideration the proposition has resolved itself into this: Spain will either grant everything this country demands in the way of reparor fight. Unless there is a wonderful change in Spain's attitude tomorrow, there will be an opportunity for the men in the land who are anxious to fight, bleed and die for their country, to CAPITAL invested in New Mexico en. do some of all three before the end

Spain's Former Glory.

Spain's frantic efforts to retain possession of Cuba are almost as pathetic as impossible, and mark the final struggle for a footing on the western continent where that country was once almost supreme in control. Beginning with the discovery of the new world by Col. the discovery of the new world by Colthe discovery of the new world by Col-umbus 406 years ago, that country ac-Prince, Amado Chaves and J. D. Sena quired vast possessions which encompassed almost the entirety of South America and fully two-thirds of North America. Even as late as 1810 the Spanish possessions in North America comprised what is known as Utah, California, New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Central America, the West Indies, and other islands of less importance. In South America at that time the Spanish flag waved over ten great countries, and as a nation of colonization Spain

then stood without an equal. But the methods of cruelty which of oppression, and that event marked the beginning of the end of Spanish THE free silver papers are very joyful dominion in the Americas. Mexico sions have dropped off until in 1898 of a once magnificent domain, but un-New Mexico must go into the business | der the circumstances there is not much and assistance of the United States, yet, when a look is taken at the former SPAIN is gaining nothing by the delay of greatness of Spain on this continent, no statesmen had so managed affairs that humanity did not demand the despoiling of the little King Alfonso of his

fairest possession.

Collector Dillon Did Right. Collector Dillon, of El Paso, has appointed Colonel Dick Hudson as deputy collector at Deming. "Uncle Dick" is entirely satisfied with the appointment, but Judge Field thinks that the new collector used under and under the collector used. collector used undue and unnecessary haste in picking out a man for the posiprofited by it. All is fair in war and love. As this is no love business, it may well be construed as bearing on the side of actual war.

An esteemed and valued contemporary

The Abandonment of Fort Bayard.

Some mischievous persons have been Some mischievous persons have been circulating the report that Governor Otero favors the abandonment of Fort Bayard, that a post may be established at Albuquerque. The Enterprise speaks advisedly when it asserts that Governor Otero not only does not seek the abandonment of Fort Bayard, but will use his utmost endeavors and influence to have troops continued the fluence to have troops continued sta-tioned at Fort Bayard as heretofore. Out upon people who will spread such malicious faischoods and who claims to be Republicans too.—Silver City Enter-

The Daily New Mexican they are not forthcoming, he will take amplest investigation into the murder of Colonel A. J. Fountain, and the most prompt action otherwise. This the New
Mexican judgment from the governor's
record in office so far.

Colonel A. J. Fountain, and the most rapid and extreme penalty upon the murderers, be they whom they may, and whether directly or indirectly connected with this foul deed. That the murder ers have not hitherto been found and brought to punishment, is a blot on the fair name of the territory .- Las Vegas

ALONG THE EL PASO & NORTHEASTERN

Many New Settlers Going Into the Country -Plenty of Government Land.

(From the El Paso Times.)
Mr. A. D. Wallace of La Luz, N. M. ing some action looking to the end of present conditions in Cuba, was that the Messrs. Beard & Bryan have put in a citizens of the United States on the large new saw mill near La Luz and island would be in danger. That mathave already begun the manufacture of ter is, however, out of the way. By to- lumber. "They intend putting in two morrow night every person who desires more mills at once, located conveniently for transportation," said Mr. Wallace, "and when the El Paso & Northwestern some port in this country and there will reaches La Luz the manufacture of

fit. That a declaration of war will fol- chardists are coming into the country low no one doubts. The temper of the every week," continued Mr. Wallace, "and there is plenty of room for more. There is a big area of the finest farming land in the country between Dog canon and La Luz, the greater part of which has not been taken up yet. It is gov-ernment land and free to all comers, are weary of procrastination. They Water is obtained throughout the entire trade in wind mills and all kinds of agri-cultural implements will be very largely increased when the railroad reaches us

New Mexico's Celebration. (From the Denver Republican.)

The people of New Mexico are arranging for a very interesting historical celebration this year. It will mark the as 1536 by Cabeza de Baca, and in 1541 Coronado's expedition passed considertion did not take place till 1598.

Early in that year Don Juan de Onate, under authority of the King of Spain, commenced his march from New Biscay in Mexico, with a small army and a considerable number of colonists. for the conquest and-settlement of the famed region to the north, which was believed to be one of great riches. They traveled up the Rio Grande, crossing that river on May 4, at El Paso, and arriving at a pueblo in the present situation of Socorro on June 1. Early in July they reached the beautiful wide the Rio Grande, now known as the Espa-nola valley, and were so charmed with the country that they concluded to make that their central point. The place selected was opposite the pueblo of San Juan, within a stone's throw of the present station of Chamita on the Denver & Rio Grande railroad, where there was already a small Indian town called Yunque. Here the first permanent settlement was begun on July 13, and the

place called San Gabriel. It is this settlement that is to be brated this year, on its three hundredth addresses by leading citizens of Nev Mexico and the surrounding states, and a number of gentlemen of nationa

reputation. more than local interest and importance, for the settlement was the oldes in the United States, with the single exception of St. Augustine, and far in advance of the colonization of any other portion of the west. The place, being directly on the line of the Denver & Rio Grande railroad, is very easy of access, and the occasion will no doubt draw many visitors from Colorado, especially as it occurs at the pleasant season in Santa Fe and its vicinity, and presents a favorable opportunity to visit the beautiful Espanoia valley and the intersecting Pueblo Indian towns of San Juan, Santa Clara and San Ilde-

In 1888 my wife went east and was attacked with rheumatism. She received no relief until she tried Chamberlain's Pain Balm. Since that time we gives instant relief in cases of burns rheumatic and neuralgic pains .- D. C. Brant, Santa Ynez, Cal. For sale by

Letter List.

List of letters remaining uncalled for in the postoffice at Santa Fe, N. M., for the week ending April 9, 1898. If not called for within two weeks will be sent to the dead letter office at Washington: In calling please say advertised and

T. P. GABLE,

The Weather.

The weather yesterday was clear and warm, the maximum temperature reaching 66 and the mini-mum 34 degrees. The mean relative humidity was 24 per cent. Fair weath-er is indicated for tonight and Sunday; colder Saturday.

When the children are hungry, what do you give them? Food.

When thirsty? Water. Now use the same good common sense, and what would you give them when they are too thin? The best fat-forming food, of course. Somehow you think of Scott's Emulsion at once.

For a quarter of a century it has been making thin children, plump; weak children, strong; sick children, healthy.

get, and \$2.00, all druggists. SCOTT & SOWNE, Chemists, New York

THE HOUSEHOLD.

of the Living Rooms.

The latest fancy for an elaborate dinner service is to substitute gold plated war for silver when the time for dessert arrives All the silver being removed, it is replace by forks, spoons, knives and little plates

of gilded ware.

The leaves of foliage plants used as a icogration in ordinary living rooms should



be wiped every week to keep them fresh the dust. Plants flourish and remove the dust. Plants flourish much better when thus treated and are much more ornamental. Palms, umbrella plants and rubber trees are chiefly chosen household decorations because they will live with a comparatively small amount of light and care, but some varieties of begonias are also patient in these respects and make very pretty ornaments. The ordinary large leaved canna, such as is bedded out to form groups in the garden, is also a very satisfactory decorative nouse. It has much the effect of a banana tree, but is more leafy and luxuriant The large variety of calla lily, when well grown, is likewise a graceful plant, and the leaves alone are ornamental enough to make it valuable for the house.

Cartridge paper in gray, eoru, coffee or green tones is preferable to paper having a design for any room where pictures are to be hung on the walls. If a rich and elaborate wall paper is desired, pictures should be omitted and the wall decoration left unbroken by any such interruptions. The walls of the dining room and the hall are often covered with paper baving a highly colored and conspicuous design, the surface being divided into panels by bands of picture molding. In such cases pictures will detract from the good effect instead of increasing it.

The cut given today shows a house gown of blue cloth. It is gathered in to the figure by rows of shirring at the waist be long ends. The loose sleeves are gathered into a deep cuff of white cloth ornamented with white pearl buttons.

To All Concerned.

Notice is hereby given that R. Y. Anderson has this day been dismissed from the service of the Mary Mining & Smelt-H. W. STEVENS, Recording Secretary. ing company, and that the company will not be responsible for any contracts or bills made by him after this date.

D. W. MANLEY,

Santa Fe, March 31, 1898.

ILVER CITY REDUCTION COMPANY, Silver City, Grant County, N. M.

This plant has been purchased and will be operated in the future by the estate of the late Senator George Hearst, of California, the general management of D. B. Gillette, Jr.
It is the intention of the presen

management to largely increase the capacity of the plant and equip it with every modern appliance for the successful and cheap treat-Consignments and correspondence solicited. Advances will be made

Code of Civil Procedure.

Every practicing attorney in the ter ritory should have a copy of the New Mexico Code of Civil Procedure, bound in separate form with alternate have never been without it. We find it pages for annotations. The New Mexthe pride of the dons which is leading gives instant relief in cases of burns tion on sale at the following prices them into certain loss of the remainder and scalds and is never failing for all Leatherette binding, \$1.25; full law sheep, \$3; flexible morocco, \$2.50.

abash ines



ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO. NEW YORK, BOSTON,

Free Reclining Cars,

Pul'mans,

Diners.

Boudoir Coaches

Saves 4 Hours Denver to New York: One Change of

C. M. HAMPSON

Annual Subscriptions to Standard Magazines are offered as prizes for saving the wrappers from

GUDAHY'S DIAMOND - SOAF

Explanation on each wrapper-the best laundry soap -for sale by all grocers.

THE SEVENTH Beet Sugar factory in the United States was erected at Eddy, New Nexico, in 1896, and made its first "campaign," beginning November 15th, 1896, and closing February 15th, 1897.

THE CONTENT OF "SUGAR in the beet" of the crop grown in the Eddy and Roswell sections of the val-ley has proven to be more uniformly high than any

FORTUNATELY the land is blessed . with just the fertility to produce high grade beets, and

other part of the United States,

MORE FORTUNATELY the Pecce

Irrigation and Improvement Co. and the Roswell Land and Water Co. have an irrigation system of great magnitude, covering a vast body of the BEST SUGAR BEET lands on earth. The water is applied to the crop WHEN NEED.

THE SUN SHINES more hours in

the day and more days in the year in Fddy and Chaves counties. New Mexico, than in any other section

THE SUGAR BOWL OF THE

SOUTHWEST the filo Pecos.

IN THE COUNTIES OF

EDDYANDCHAVES

OF NEW MEXICO.

Is the Rich

Valley of

194 separate analysis, chiefly carload lots, showed AN AVERAGE of 17.01 per cent sugar in beet; 84.1 per

THIS REMARKABLE RESULT was accomplished by raw farmers, unacquainted with the culture of beet root, on new land and under very trying circumstances, as the factory was not assured until May, and a majority of the acreage was planted between JUNE 1st AND AUGUST 10th.

e GOOD SOIL makes the seed germ-

WATER makes the plant grow.

SUNLIGHT puts the sugar in the BEET.

THE ONLY THING left to be desired that the Pecos Valley has not on hand in abundance is PEOPLE. We need thrifty farmers; 500 heads of families each on

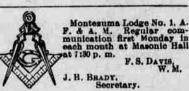
NO FAIRER terms or conditions of sale of beet and fruit lands were ever made.

WRITE for particulars.

PECOS IRRIGATION AND IMPROVEMENT CO. EDDY, NEW MEXICO,

OR ROSWELL LAND AND WATER CO. President, E. O. FAULENER, Vice-President. ROSWELL NEW MEXICO.

SOCIETIES.



Santa Fe Chapter No. 1, R. A. I. Regular convocation second londay in each month at Ma-onic Hall at 7:30 p, m. JAMES B. BRADY, H., P. ABTHUR SELIGMAN,

ADDISON WALKER, Recorder

I. O. O. F. PARADISE LODGE

CENTENNIAL ENCAMPMENT No. 3, I. O O. F.: Regular communication the second and fourth Tuesday of each month at Odd Fellows' hall; visiting patriarchs welcome, THOS. A. GOODWIN, C. P. A. F. EASLEY, Scribe.

MYRTLE REBEKAH LODGE, No. 9. I. O. O. F.: Regular meeting first and third Tuesday of each month at Odd Fellows' hall. Visiting brothers and sisters welcome.

THERSSA NEWHALL, Noble Grand.
HATTIE WAGNER, Secretary.

AZTLAN LODGE No. 3, I U. O. F., meete every Friday evening in Odd Fellows hall, San Francisco street. Visiting brothers well-

SANTA FE LODGE No. 2, K. of P. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock at Castle hall. Visiting knights given a oor dial welcome.

R. H. BOWLER,
C. C. LEE MUEHLEISEN, K, of R. & S.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DESTINTS.

D. W. MANLEY,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

MAX. FROST, Attorney at Law, Santa Fe, New Mexico GEO. W. KNAEBEL.

Griffin Block, Coll titles a specialty. EDWARD L. BARTLETT, Lawyer Santa Fe, New Mexico, Office Catron Block

CHAS. F. BASLEY, (Late Surveyor General.)
Attorney at Law, Santa Fe, N. M. Land and alining business a specialty.

E. A. FISKE, and Counselor at Law, P.O. Botta Fe, New Mexico. Practices and all District Courts of Ne

T. F. CORWAY,
CONWAY & HAWKINS, W. A. HAWKINS Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Silver City, New Mexico. Prompt attention given to all pusiness entrusted to our care.

A. B. RENEHAN.

ttorney at Law. Practices in all Territo ourts. Commissioner Court of Clai ollections and title searching. Rooms 8 Spiegeibers Blook. INSURANCE.

CHICAGO SPECIAL.

S. B. LANKARD,

One Wight, Denver to Chicago. Commencing Sunday, March 6th, the Burlington Route's famous train, the Chicago special, will leave Denver at 9:30 a. m., reaching Lincoln at 10:30 p. m., Omaha at 11:55 p. m. and Chicago at 2:15 p. m. next day-in ample

cago at 2:15 p. m. next day—in ample time to connect with the fast afternoon trains for the east.

The "Chicago Special" the only fast east bound morning train out of Denver—the only Denver-Chicago train making close connections at Chicago with afternoon trains for New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Baltimore and all other eastern cities.

Philadelphia, Boston, Baltimore and all other eastern cities.

Its equipment consists of sleeping, reclining chair, dinining and smoking cars. Meals are served on the European plan—you pay only for what you order.

The Chicago Special will be in addition to and in no way into the with the Burlington's "Vestibuled Fiyer," which will continue to leave Denver at 9:50 p. m., reaching Omaha at 4 p. m. the next afternoon, and Chicago at 8:90 the foling morning.

ing morning.

For tickets and full information at offices of connecting lines or with G. W. Vallery, general agent, 1 Seventeenth street, Denver.

The Timmer House

SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO.

On the European Plan, or Board and Room \$1.50 to \$2 per day. Special rates by the week.

SPACIOUS SAMPLE ROOMS FOR COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS.

Stop at the Best Hotel.

FRANK E. MILSTED, Prop.

American and European Plans. 15th Street, Near U. S. Treasury,

Washington, D. C. Suropean Plan, \$1.00 per day and Upward. First Class Restaurant aud

Cafe.
American Plan, \$3.00 per day and Upward. Transient and Permanent L. M. FITCH, Proprietor.

The Daily New Mexican will be found on file at the Hotel Wellington,

THE

First National Bank

Santa Fe, N. M.

UNITED STATES DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY

President.

Cashier J. H. VAUGHN



(HOT SPRINGS.)

ANTONIO JOSEPH, Prop., Ojo Caliente, Taos County, New Mexico

J. G. SCHUMANN.

BOOTS.